Abstract: This document presents the required layout of articles to be submitted for publication in print and electronic versions of the journals of MECS Press. An abstract is often presented separate from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. A well-prepared abstract enables the reader to identify the basic content of a document quickly and accurately, to determine its relevance to their interests, and thus to decide whether to read the document in its entirety. The abstract should be informative and completely self-explanatory, provide a clear statement of the problem, the proposed approach or solution, and point out major findings and conclusions. The Abstract should be 160 to 300 words in length. Do not use any abbreviation and equations in your abstract. References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Standard nomenclature should be used, and non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. No literature should be cited.

Index Terms: Leave one blank line after the Abstract and write your Keywords or/and Key phrases (3-5 words or/and phrases, separated by comma). The keywords are used by the indexing and abstracting services, in addition to those already present in the title. (10pt)
figures. Use automatic hyphenation and check spelling. Digitize or paste down figures.

*Title*: use 24-point Times New Roman font. Its paragraph description should be set so that the line spacing is single with 6-point spacing before and 6-point spacing after. Use two additional line spacings of 10 points before the beginning of the Introduction section, as shown above. A title of article should be the fewest possible words that accurately describe the content of the paper. The title should be succinct and informative. Do not use acronyms or abbreviations in your title. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid writing long formulas with subscripts in the title.

*Section headings*: should be 11-point, Times New Roman Font, Bold, Left-aligned and numbered with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3, …, except for Acknowledgement and References), followed by a period, two spaces, and Each word (except for Prepositions, Pronouns) first letter should be capitalized, others lowercase. The paragraph description of the section heading line should be set for 12 points before and 12 points after. The section or subsection headings should be typed on a separate line, e.g., 1. Introduction.

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*Subheadings*: should be 10-point, italic, left justified and numbered with Arabic numerals (1.1, 1.2, …), followed by a period, two spaces, and the title using an initial capital letter for each word (except for Prepositions, Pronouns). The paragraph description of the subheading line should be set for 6 points before and 6 points after.

1.2. *PDF Creation*

The PDF document should be sent as an open file, i.e. without any data protection. Please do not use the Adobe Acrobat PDFWriter to generate the PDF file. Use the Adobe Acrobat Distiller instead, which is contained in the same package as the Acrobat PDFWriter.

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Proper citation of other works should be made to avoid plagiarism. When referring to a reference item, please use the reference number as in [1] or [2-3] for multiple references. The use of “Ref [4]...” should be employed for any reference citation at the beginning of sentence. Examples of reference items of different categories shown in the References section.

3. *Helpful Hints*

3.1. *Figures and Tables*

Position figures and tables at the center of the page. Figure captions should be Left-Authenticated below the figure, and with 6-point spacing before and 12-point spacing after; Table captions should be Left-Authenticated above the table, and with 12-point spacing before and 6-point spacing after. Avoid placing figures and tables before their first mention in the text. Use the abbreviation “Fig. 1.”, even at the beginning of a sentence.

To figure axis labels, use words rather than symbols. Do not label axes only with units. Do not label axes with a ratio of quantities and units. Figure labels should be legible, about 8-point type.

Color figures will be appearing only in online publication. All figures will be black and white graphs in print publication.
Fig. 1. Note how the captions are Left-Aligned in the column.

Fig. 2. Results of average throughput based on the presence of Blackhole attack and Hello flooding attack (a) Measurement results of 50 nodes without Blackhole attack and Hello flooding attack; (b) Measurement results of 50 nodes in Blackhole attack and Hello flooding attack

3.2. References

Number citations consecutively in square brackets [1]. No punctuation follows the bracket [2]. Use “Ref. [3]” or “Reference [3]” at the beginning of a sentence.

Give all authors’ names; use “et al.” if there are six authors or more. Papers that have not been published, even if they have been submitted for publication, should be cited as “unpublished” [4]. Papers that have been accepted for publication should be cited as “in press” [5]. In a paper title, capitalize the first word and all other words except for conjunctions, prepositions less than seven letters, and prepositional phrases.

For papers published in translated journals, first give the English citation, then the original foreign-language citation [6].

For on-line references a URL and time accessed must be given.

At the end of each reference, give the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) number as long as available, in the format as “doi: 10.5815/ijcnis.2022.02.06”

3.3. Footnotes

Number footnotes separately in superscripts 1, 2, .... Place the actual footnote at the bottom of the column in which it was cited. Footnote should be 8-point, Left-aligned.

3.4. Abbreviations and Acronyms

Define abbreviations and acronyms: the first time they are used in the text, even after they have been defined in the abstract. Do not use abbreviations in the title unless they are unavoidable.

3.5. Equations

Equations should be centered in the column. The paragraph description of the line containing the equation should be set for one-line spacings before and after. Number equations consecutively with equation numbers in parentheses flush with the right margin, as in (1). Italicize Roman symbols for quantities and variables, but not Greek symbols. Punctuate equations with commas or periods when they are part of a sentence, as in...
Symbols in your equation should be defined before the equation appears or immediately following. Use “(1),” not “Eq. (1)” or “equation (1),” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Equation (1) is ...”

3.6. Other Recommendations

Use either SI (MKS) or CGS as primary units. (SI units are encouraged.) If your native language is not English, try to get a native English-speaking colleague to proofread your paper. Do not add page numbers.

3.7. A Quick Checklist

- **Paper size** = A4; **First Page Margins**: top=3 cm, bottom=left=right=2 cm; **Other Pages Margins**: top=2.5 cm, bottom=left=right=2 cm.
- For the whole document (“Ctrl-A” to select the whole document), **Font Type** = Times New Roman, do NOT use any Asian font type like SimSun in formulas, section numbers (1, 2, 3, ...), list numbers (1), 2), (1), (2), ...), or punctuation marks (“,” “,” “,” “,” “,” “(“,” “)” ...). Check Word Count (on the status bar at the bottom of the window) to ensure the number of Asian Characters (including textboxes and footnotes) is 0.
- In Paragraph settings for the whole document (“Ctrl-A” to select the whole document), **Line spacing** must be “Single”, “Snap to grid” must NOT be checked.
- In Paragraph settings for main text except section titles, **Indentation** left=right=0, first line=0.74 cm; **Spacing** before=after=0, not blank line between paragraphs.
- **Title and authors**: font style=regular NOT bold NOT italic; font size for title is 24 point, with 6 spacing before & after, for authors names font size is 11, bold, affiliations font size is 10.
- **References**: strictly follow the instructions in Section 3.2.
- **Biographies**: it is strongly recommended adding for each author a short bio to the end of the paper.

4. Results and Discussion

In this section, it is explained the results of research and at the same time is given the comprehensive discussion. Results can be presented in figures, graphs, tables and others that make the reader understand easily.

5. Conclusions

Provide a statement that what is expected, as stated in the "Introduction" section can ultimately result in "Results and Discussion" section, so there is compatibility. Moreover, it can also be added the prospect of the development of research results and application prospects of further studies into the next (based on result and discussion).

Appendix A: Appendix Title

Appendixes, if needed, are numbered by A, B, C...

Acknowledgment

The authors wish to thank A, B, C. This work was supported in part by a grant from XYZ.

Conflict of Interest

The authors declare no conflict of interest.

References

The main references are international journals and proceedings. All references should be to the most pertinent, up-to-date sources and the minimum of references are 15 entries (for original research paper) and 30 entries (for review/survey paper). References are written in IEEE style. For more complete guide can be accessed at (https://www.mecs-press.org/refstyle.pdf). Use of a tool such as EndNote, Mendeley, or Zotero for reference management and formatting, and choose IEEE style. Please use a consistent format for references—see examples (9 pt):

[1] Journal/Periodicals

**Basic Format:**

**Examples:**
- Kemal Akyol, Abdulkadir Karaci, Mohammed Emin Tiftikçi, "Care4Student: An Embedded Warning System for Preventing

Basic Format:
Authors’ Name, “Title of paper,” in Abbreviated Name of Conf., (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xx–xx. doi:xxx.
Examples:

Basic Format:
Authors’ Name, “Title of chapter in the book,” in Title of His Published Book, X. Editor, Ed., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xx–xx.
Examples:

[4] M. Theses (B.S., M.S.) and Dissertations (Ph.D.)
Basic Format:
Examples:

*In the reference list, however, list all the authors for up to six authors. Use et al. only if: 1) The names are not given and 2) List of authors more than 6. Example: B. Klaus et al., Robot Vision. Cambridge, MA, USA: MIT Press, 1986.

See the Examples:

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The recommended number of authors is at most 6, with one of them as a corresponding author.
Please attach a clear photo (2.6 x 3.2 cm) and CV. Author biographies, for example:

Firstname A. Lastname and the other authors may include biographies and photographs at the end of regular papers. Photographs, if provided, should be cropped into 26 mm in width and 32 mm in height. The first paragraph may contain a place and/or date of birth (list place, then date). Next, the author’s educational background is listed. The degrees should be listed with type of degree in what field, which institution, city, state or country, and year degree was earned. The author’s major field of study should be lower-cased.
The second paragraph uses the pronoun of the person (he or she) and not the author’s last name. It lists military and work experience, including summer and fellowship jobs. Job titles are capitalized. The current job must have a location; previous positions may be listed without one. Information concerning previous publications may be included. Try not to list more than three books or published articles. The format for listing publishers of a book within the biography is: title of book (city, state: publisher name, year) similar to a reference. Current and previous research interests end the paragraph.
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